

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
DALLAS DIVISION

MICHAEL DARNELL JONES, §
Plaintiff, §
§
v. § No. 3:22-cv-01875-C (BT)
§
ESTHER GORMAN, et al., §
Defendants. §

MICHAEL DARNELL JONES, §
Plaintiff, §
§
v. § No. 3:22-cv-01907-X (BT)
§
CODE ENFORCEMENT BUSINESS, §
et al., §
Defendants. §

**FINDINGS, CONCLUSIONS, AND RECOMMENDATION
OF THE UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE**

Plaintiff Michael Darnell Jones seeks leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* in two *pro se* civil actions. For the reasons stated, the Court should deny Jones's motions for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* and dismiss both cases unless he pays the \$402.00 filing fee in each case by October 3, 2022. (Case No. 3:22-cv-01875-C -BT, ECF No. 4; Case No. 3:22-cv-01907-X-BT, ECF No. 4.)

I.

The procedure for a party to bring a lawsuit *in forma pauperis* is set forth in [28 U.S.C. § 1915](#). Section 1915 provides that:

[A]ny court of the United States may authorize the commencement, prosecution or defense of any suit, action or proceeding, civil or criminal, or appeal therein, without prepayment of fees or security therefor, by a person who submits an affidavit that includes a statement of all assets such prisoner possesses that the person is unable to pay such fees or give security therefor. Such affidavit shall state the nature of the action, defense or appeal and affiant's belief that the person is entitled to redress.

28 U.S.C. § 1915(a)(1) (emphasis added). The goal of § 1915(a) is to allow access to federal courts for those plaintiffs who lack the financial resources to pay any part of the statutory filing costs. *Prows v. Kastner*, 842 F.2d 138, 140 (5th Cir. 1988). The Court must examine the financial condition of the applicant to determine whether the payment of fees would “cause undue financial hardship.” *Id.* “This entails a review of other demands on individual plaintiffs’ financial resources, including whether the expenses are discretionary or mandatory.” *Id.* The Court may require a plaintiff to complete a financial affidavit in support of a motion to proceed *in forma pauperis*. *Nottingham v. Warden, Bill Clements Unit*, 837 F.3d 438, 439-40 (5th Cir. 2016).

In both cases, Jones filed a financial affidavit in support of his motion stating that for the last twelve months his average monthly income has been \$1,236.00 from Social Security and \$3,320.00 from the Veterans Affairs. (Case No. 3:22-cv-01875-C-BT, ECF No. 4 at 2; Case No. 3:22-cv-01907-X-BT, ECF No. 4 at 2.) He owns 1994 and 1997 Ford vans. (Case No. 3:22-cv-

01875-C-BT, ECF No. 4 at 3; Case No. 3:22-cv-01907-X-BT, ECF No. 4 at 3.) Jones also owns a home in Cedar Hill, Texas, and the home is valued at \$400,000. (Case No. 3:22-cv-01875-C-BT, ECF No. 4 at 3; Case No. 3:22-cv-01907-X-BT, ECF No. 4 at 3.) Jones does not have any dependents under the age of eighteen that rely on him for support. (Case No. 3:22-cv-01875-C-BT, ECF No. 4 at 3; Case No. 3:22-cv-01907-X-BT, ECF No. 4 at 3.) In view of all the evidence, the Court finds that paying the \$402.00 filing fee in each case would not “cause an undue financial hardship.” *See Prows, 842 F.2d at 140.*

II.

The Court should DENY Jones’s motions for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* in Case Numbers 3:22-cv-01875-C (BT) and 3:22-cv-01907-X (BT) and dismiss each case without prejudice unless Jones pays the \$402.00 filing fee in each case by October 3, 2022.

Signed September 2, 2022.



REBECCA RUTHERFORD
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR SERVICE AND
NOTICE OF RIGHT TO APPEAL/OBJECT**

A copy of this report and recommendation shall be served on all parties in the manner provided by law. Any party who objects to any part of this report and recommendation must file specific written objections within 14 days after being served with a copy. *See 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1); FED. R. CIV. P. 72(b)*. To be specific, an objection must identify the specific finding or recommendation to which objection is made, state the basis for the objection, and specify the place in the magistrate judge's report and recommendation where the disputed determination is found. An objection that merely incorporates by reference or refers to the briefing before the magistrate judge is not specific. Failure to file specific written objections will bar the aggrieved party from appealing the factual findings and legal conclusions of the magistrate judge that are accepted or adopted by the district court, except upon grounds of plain error. *See Douglass v. United Services Automobile Ass'n*, 79 F.3d 1415, 1417 (5th Cir. 1996), modified by statute on other grounds, [28 U.S.C. § 636\(b\)\(1\)](#) (extending the time to file objections to 14 days).